9.1 EYE AND EAR PREPARATIONS

• ANTAZOLINE+ TETRYZOLINE

**Indication:** Ocular allergies and ophthalmic decongestion in conjunctivitis.

**Usual Dose:** Instill 1-2 drops 4-6 times daily.

**Adverse Reaction:** Mild burning sensation, headache, sleepiness, tachycardia.

**Preparations:** Eye drops \( \text{ED}(\text{H}) \) (Antazoline HCl 0.05% + tetryzoline HCl 0.04%)

• CHLORAMPHENICAL EYE DROP

**Indication:** Blepharitis, dacryocystitis, conjunctivitis, keratitis and corneal ulcerations due to bacterial infections.

**Usual Dose:** Instill 1-2 drops 4-8 times daily.

**Adverse Reaction:** Burning or stinging

**Preparations:** Eye drop \( \text{ED}(\text{H}) \) (0.5% Chloramphenicol)

• CHLORAMPHENICAL EAR DROP

**Indication:** Ear infections & reduction of pain

**Usual Dose:** Instill 2-3 drops to the infected ear tid-qid.

**Preparations:** Ear drop \( \text{ED}(\text{H}) \) (1% Chloramphenicol+2% lidocaine HCl)

• DEXAMETHASONE+NEOMYCIN SULFATE

**Indication:** Treatment of infection and inflammation of eye or ear.

**Usual Dose:** Instill 1-2 drops every 1-2 hr.

**Adverse Reaction:** Corneal ulcers, raised intraocular pressure, visual defects.

**Preparations:** Eye drops \( \text{ED}(\text{H}) \) (Dexamethasone phosphate 1 mg + neomycin 3.5 mg)

• OXYTETRACYCLINE+POLيمYXIN B

**Indication:** Conjunctivitis, keratitis, trachoma, blepharitis

**Usual Dose:** Apply 4-6 times daily.

**Adverse Reaction:** Allergic reactions.

**Preparations:** Eye Ointment \( \text{NED} \) (Oxytetracycline 0.5%, polymyxin B 10,000 u)
9.2 THROAT PREPARATIONS

- **NYSTATIN SUSPENSION**

  **Indication:** Intestinal oral moniliasis or candidiasis and other monilial infections during broad-spectrum antibiotic therapy

  **Unlabeled/investigation indication:** N/A

  **Usual Dose:** Swish and hold 1 mL in mouth for as long as possible before swallowing 4 times/day

  **Adverse Reaction:** GI disturbances

  **Pregnancy risk factor:** C

  **Lactation:** Does not enter breast milk/compatible (not absorbed orally)

  **Preparations:** Suspension 12 mL (Mycostatin 100000 unit per mL)

- **TRIAMCINOLONE ACETONIDE ORAL PASTE**

  **Indication:** Oral inflammatory lesions/ulcers

  **Usual Dose:** Apply at bedtime.

  **Pregnancy risk factor:** C

  **Preparations:** Oral paste (5 g: 0.1%Triamcinolone)

9.3 GARGLES

- **SPECIAL MOUTH WASH**

  **Indication:** As antiseptic

  **Usual Dose:** Rinse mouth with 15 mL of the solution for 1 minute 3 times daily.

  **Preparations:** Mouth wash